## The IDEA Peloton

# Cycling through a Year of Special Education Reporting

10:20 AM to 11:20 AM Wednesday, May 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2023 PDC for Special Education: Admin & Finance







## Introductions

Melissa Geyman Sell (Moderator)

- Chief Financial Officer Harvard Community Unit School District 50



Steven J Smidl (Speaker)

Business Manager, CSBO
 Cooperative Association for Special Education (CASE)







# Survey

## HAVE YOU EVER TAKEN A SPIN CLASS?



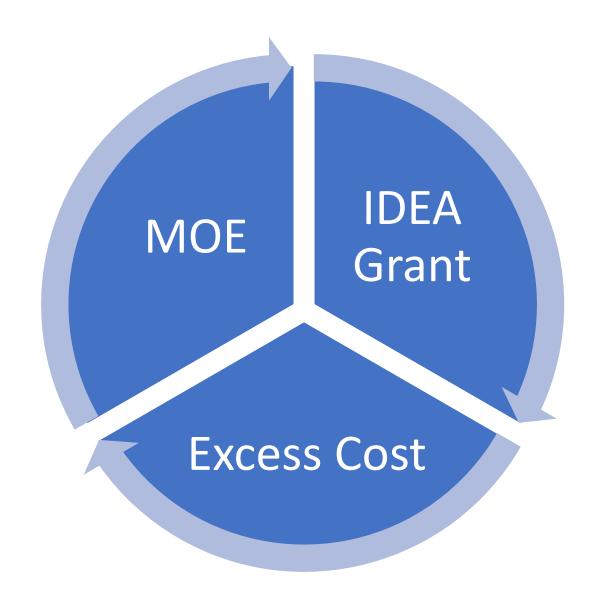


# **Terms for Understanding**

Warm Up Climb Run HIIT Rest











# **Objectives**

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Warm Up Climb Run HIIT Rest





# Terms for Understanding

- CFR Code of Federal Regulations
- LEA Local Education Agency
- IDEA Individuals with Disabilities Act
- MOE Maintenance of Effort
- IWAS Illinois Web Access System
- I-STAR IEP-Student Tracking and **Reporting System**
- NPPS Non-Public Proportionate Share

- CEIS Coordinated Early Intervening Services
- SAM.gov System for Award Management
- UEI Unique Entity ID
- GATA Grant Accountability and Transparency Unit
- AFR Annual Financial Report





# Purpose of IDEA

### 34 CFR § 300.1 - Purposes

- a) To ensure that all children with disabilities have available to them a free appropriate public education that emphasizes special education and related services designed to meet their unique needs and prepare them for further education, employment, and independent living;
- b) To ensure that the rights of children with disabilities and their parents are protected;
- c) To assist States, localities, educational service agencies, and Federal agencies to provide for the education of all children with disabilities; and
- d) To assess and ensure the effectiveness of efforts to educate children with disabilities.





# Eligibility for IDEA

### 34 CFR § 300.100 **Eligibility for Assistance**

A State is eligible for assistance under Part B of the Act for a fiscal year if the State submits a plan that provides assurances to the Secretary that the State has in effect policies and procedures to ensure that the State meets the conditions in §§300.101 through 300.176.





## IDEA

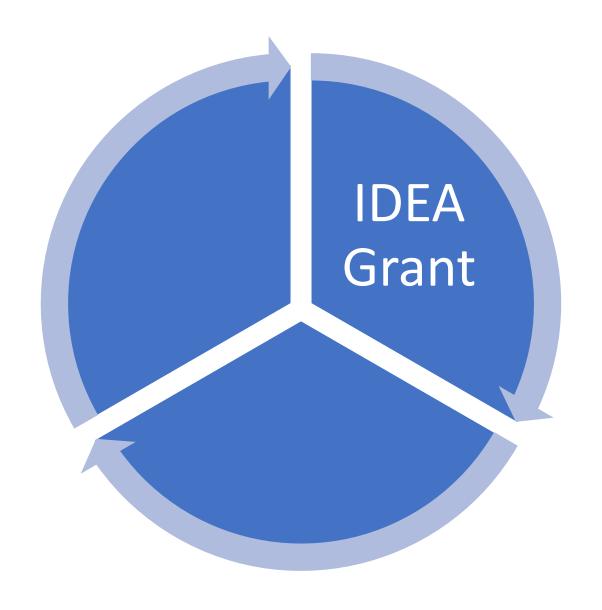
### 34 CFR § 300.162 Supplementation of State, local, and other Federal funds

#### (c) State-level nonsupplanting

1. Funds under the grant should be used to supplement special education and related services provided to children with disabilities, not supplant funds under § 300.203 (Maintenance of Effort) and § 300.16 (Excess Costs)











## WHAT IS NEEDED FOR IDEA GRANT?

- Registration for SAM.Gov
  - Access for Unique Entity ID Number (UEI)
- Access to these IWAS Systems
  - Organizational Risk Assessment
  - IDEA Part B Consolidated Application
  - Electronic Expenditure Reports
- Create a New Application (FY24)
- Other Entities
  - Update GATA
  - Preliminary Budget Numbers for Special Education



## WHAT IS INCLUDED?

- Grants divided into these sections
  - Flow-Through (Students ages K-12)
  - Pre-K (If applicable for K-8 and Unit Districts)
- Coordinated Early Intervening Services (CEIS)
  - Voluntary or Required Contributions up to 15% of your Grant **Allocations** 
    - Pre-K and Flow-Through





Commonly	<b>Used</b>	<b>Functions</b>
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Function	Description
1000	Instruction (SPED Staff, Private Educational Facilities)
2110	Attendance and Social Work Services
2120	Guidance Services
2130	Health Services (OT, PT, Nurses)
2140	Psychological Services
2150	Speech Pathology and Audiology Services





### **Commonly Used Functions**

Function	Description
2210	Improvement of Instruction (Professional Development)
2530	Construction / Alteration of Facilities
2540	Maintenance / Upkeep of Facilities
2550	Transportation
3000	Community Services (Used with CEIS)
3700	Nonpublic School Pupils' Services (Prop Share)
4000	Payments to Other Districts and Governmental Units (Special Education Cooperatives and Other LEAs)
	We will be the transfer of the

	Ob		
	Object	Description	
	100	Salaries — Direct Staff Members (Not Compensation for Cooperatives or Contract Agency Staff)	
	200	Benefits — TRS (10.60%), IMRF, FICA, Medicare Only, Medical, Dental, etc.	
	300	Purchased Services — PD, Contractual Services, Legal, Property, Travel, Transportation, Utilities, etc.	
	400	Supplies & Materials — Instructional Materials (books, periodicals, equipment under 500, etc.	
	500	Capital Outlay — Fixed Assets and improvements to existing facilities	ANNUAL
	600	Other Objects (Dues/Fees and Tuition)	293
#iasboAC23	700	Non-Capitalized Equipment — More than 500 but less than your cap threshold (adopted by school board)	CONFERENCE
		than your cap threshold (adopted by school board)	iouay nigiit:



# Strategies for Budgeting: The Good and Bad Form

- Communicate and collaborate with your Special Education Director on the parameters of the budget
  - Staffing of Certified Teachers Vs Non-Certified
  - Allocation of Salary Vs Benefits ratio
  - Contract Agencies Vs Special Education Cooperatives
  - Are they Materials/Supplies Vs Non-Cap Vs or Cap Equipment?
- Allocation for approximately 5% of funds for Professional Development
  - Paying In-House Vs Cooperative
- Be mindful of Medicaid Rule



# Coordinated Early Intervening Services (CEIS)

### 34 CFR § 300.226 – Early Intervening services

- Districts can <u>voluntarily</u> allocate up to 15% of funding
  - Support students that are not classified as Special Education but need academic and behavioral support in a general education environment
  - Can include professional development for staff in support of intervening services

### 34 CFR § 300.646 – Disproportionality

- Districts are **required** to allocate 15% of funding and MUST be spent
  - Comprehensive coordinated early intervening services that are contributing to significant disproportionately as it pertains to race and ethnicity
  - Providing resources for students that include additional intervening services, after school programs, etc.
- Supplement, NOT Supplant!





# **CEIS Carry-Over Funds**

- Required and Voluntary districts MUST expend the total allotment for CEIS.
- If a required district does not utilize all allocated funds in the current fiscal year, they MUST spend the remaining amount in the following fiscal year.



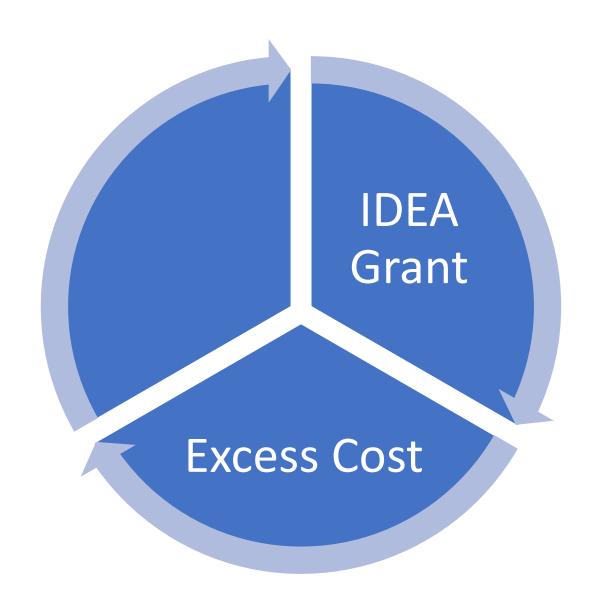


# **Expenditure Reporting**

- Complete Expenditure Reports on a quarterly basis within the fiscal year
  - Cash Accounting Districts should be mindful of reporting at End of Year
- Create an amendment when:
  - There is a significant change in program scope (e.g., adding a new component – summer school)
  - The grant recipient intends to budget for more available funds (i.e., federal carryover)
  - The expected expenditures exceed the ISBE expenditure variance of 10% or \$1,000 per object total, whichever is greater
  - The grant recipient adds a new expenditure item to budget











## What is Excess Cost?

### 34 CFR § 300.16 – Excess Cost

Costs that are in excess of the average annual per-student expenditure in an LEA during the preceding school year for an elementary school or secondary school student, as may be appropriate, and that must be computed after deducting





# Compliance for IDEA

### 34 CFR § 300.202 – Excess Cost Requirement

- Excess Cost compares the expenditures of Special Education to Total Expenditures of the LEA before the utilization of federal funds
- Cannot supplant the funds for students with disabilities, only supplement





## WHAT IS NEEDED?

- Your Most Recent AFR
- Student Data (Provided by ISBE)
- Sign up for the Excess Cost system in IWAS
- Sign up for I-STAR in IWAS
- Pupil Transportation Claim





- Unit and Elementary Districts must exclude PreK costs in various expenditure functions
  - Why? PreK Population is excluded because it's not associated with the calculations
- Calculations Separate between K-8 and 9-12 Grade Levels
  - If not possible, use a proration but identify calculations within your notes





- Determine an average annual per pupil expenditure
- The district must spend at least that minimum amount of state/local funds on each student with an IEP





Federal Calculation	Excess Cost Application (IWAS)
Calculate the district's total expenditures	Section A – Use the AFR
Subtract capital outlay, non-capitalized equipment, and debt services expenditures	Section B – Collect capital outlay, non-capitalized equipment, and debt services expenditures  Section C – Subtract those expenditures (A – B = C)
Subtract special population expenditures (Title I, Title III, and Special Education)	Section D – Collect Title I, Title III, and special education expenditures  Section E – Subtract those expenditures (C – D = E)
Calculate the average annual per pupil expenditure (APPE)	Section F – Calculate the APPE (Prepopulated in IWAS)
Multiply the APPE by the FY 2023 Special Education population for IDEA Excess Cost threshold	<b>Section G</b> – Calculate the FY 2023 Excess Cost Threshold (Prepopulate in IWAS)
Verify that the district met the IDEA Excess Cost threshold established in the prior year	Section H – Compute that the district has met the FY 2022 IDEA excess cost threshold (Prepopulated in IWAS)  District Adds AFR Line 5K minus 5G/5I



- ISBE provides recommended AFR lines
  - You can utilize additional AFR lines that reflect your district expenditures
  - Must provide detail of AFR Lines and Columns
- For Federal Disbursements (Title I, Title III, and IDEA)
  - Must provide AFR expenditure lines
    - DO NOT PUT REVENUE LINES





# **Transportation Calculation**

- Special Education Transportation Claim is utilized Less PreK
  - Identify your Transportation Claim Cost
    - Page 2, Column C, Line 23
  - Identify your SPED Student Enrollment (ISTAR)





# **Transportation Calculation**

- Example:
- Transportation Claim (Line 23): \$687,694
- Special Education PreK-12 Enrollment: 332
- Special Education K-12 Enrollment: 270
- 81.33% Special Education Enrollment Percentage:

**Transportation Costs Less PreK:** \$559,185





# **Quick Transition**

- Be aware of your expenditure costs for federal funds
- Excess Cost is the first piece of documentation that reflects the collaborative work of your auditors
  - Your Special Education Expenditures are vital when transitioning to your Maintenance of Effort (MOE)
- ISBE will provide you with the necessary information to complete this











# **Eligibility and Compliance**

34 CFR § 300.203 - Maintenance of Effort

### a) Eligibility Standard

1)An LEA (school district) is eligible for federal awards (IDEA Part B Grant) if the SEA (ISBE) determines that the budget from the LEA provides at least the same amount from the most recent fiscal year (AFR).

### b)Compliance Standard

- 1.IDEA Funds must not be used to reduce the level of expenditures (supplement vs supplant)
- 2.A district will not reduce its level of expenditures for the education of children with disabilities from the preceding fiscal year except through § 300.204 & § 300.205





## WHAT IS NEEDED?

- Your two most recent Annual Financial Reports (AFR)
  - Example: FY22 & FY21
- Identifying Expenditures that are associated with Special Education Instruction and Related Services
- Identifying Revenues from your IDEA Flow Through, Preschool, Room & Board, and IDEA ARP (if applicable)





Instruction		
Function	Description	AFR Line*
1200	Special Education Programs	8, 221
1225	Special Education Programs (Pre-K)	9, 222
1912	Special Education Programs (K-12 - Private Tuition)	22
1913	Special Education Programs (Pre-K - Private Tuition)	23





### **Support Services** (Pupils & General Administration)

Function	Description	AFR Line*
2140	Psychological Services	41, 239
2150	Speech Pathology & Audiology Services	42, 240
2330	Special Area Administration Services	53, 251





#### **Special Education Pupil Transportation Services**

Function	Description	AFR Line*
2550	Pupil Transportation & Claim Reimbursement Report	

Column C, Line 23: Total Costs





Pa	Payments to Other Districts & Governmental Units												
Function	Description	AFR Line*											
4120	Payments for Special Education Programs	81, 138, 193, 280, 304											
4220	Payments for Special Education Programs - Tuition	88											
4320	Payments for Special Education Programs - Transfers	96											

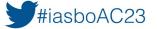




#### **SPECIAL EDUCATION REVENUE (Federal)**

Function	Description	AFR Line*
4600	IDEA Preschool Flow-Through	213
4620	IDEA Flow-Through	215
4625	IDEA Room & Board	216





# **MOE History**

- All districts will receive their History of Maintenance of Effort from ISBE between April and May
- Communications come from ISBE's MOE Consultant
  - Pam Jurkoshek, pjurkosh@isbe.net
- Received by:
  - District Special Education Director
  - Special Ed Cooperative Executive Director





### The Goal of MOE

- The goal of any district is to MEET MOE
- Allows districts to complete their upcoming IDEA Consolidation Part B Grant
- If your district did not meet MOE, must identify your district's shortfall

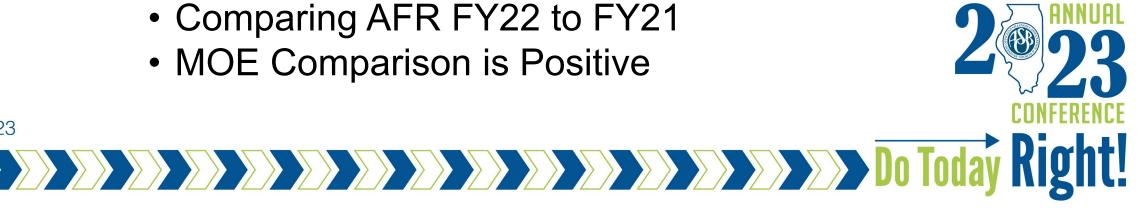




# **MOE History Example: MET MOE**

		(CASE)			M	AINTEN	ANCE (	OF EFFO	RT					Met MOE wi	th per capita	a increase
April 5, 2023														Met MOE wi	exceptions	
														MOE met w	ith positive o	comparison
			Spe	ecial Education	on Expenditu	ires			IDEA	Federal Fur	nding	Net Expe	enditures	MOE	Per C	Capita
FY '24	Instruction	Psych.	Speech	Special	Transp.	Payments	Other	TOTAL	FT/RB/PS	ARP	TOTAL	2021-2022	2020-2021	Comparison	2020-2021	2021-2022
2021-2022	8,077,485	354,787	1,061,145	0	858,713	4,174,873		14,527,003	894,767	15,300	910,067	13,616,936	12,940,299	676,637	21,214	24,229
														# students	610	562
			Spe	ecial Education	on Expenditu	ires			F	ederal Fundir	ng	Net Expe	enditures	MOE	Per C	Capita
FY '23	Instruction	Psych.	Speech	Special	Transp.	Payments	Other	TOTAL	IDEA FT/RB	IDEA PS	TOTAL	2020-2021	2019-2020	Comparison	2019-2020	2020-2021
2020-2021	7,573,688	340,905	993,360	0	606,342	4,540,154		14,054,449	1,074,171	39,979	1,114,150	12,940,299	12,353,007	587,292	20,902	21,214
														# students	591	610

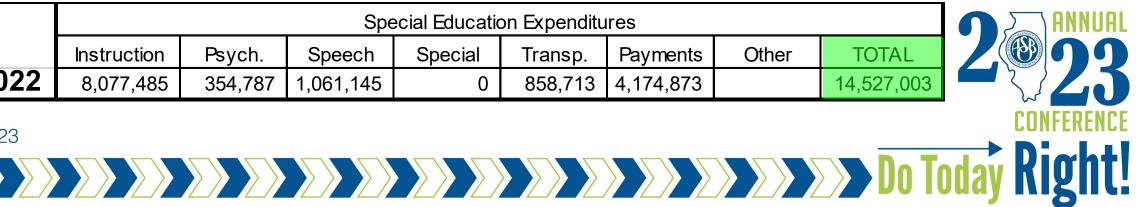
- Member District example that MET MOE
- FY24 > FY23 (IDEA Grant Eligibility)
- Comparing AFR FY22 to FY21
- MOE Comparison is Positive





		S	PECIAL	EDU	CATIC	N	<b>EXPENDI</b>	<b>TURES</b>	
unction									
1000	Instru	uction							\$ 8,077,485
2140	Psycl	hological S	ervices						\$ 354,787
2150	Spee	ch Patholo	gy & Audiolo	gy Serv	ices				\$ 1,061,145
2330	Speci	ial Area Adı	mininstration	Servic	es				\$ -
2550	Spec	ial Education	on Pupil Tran	sportat	ion				\$ 858,713
4000	Paym	nents for Sp	pecial Educat	tion Pro	grams				\$ -
	Othe	r							\$ 4,174,873
TOTA	L SPE	ECIAL EDU	CATION EXP	ENDITU	RES				\$ 14,527,003

		Special Education Expenditures												
FY '24	Instruction	Instruction Psych. Speech Special Transp. Payments Other TOTAL												
2021-2022	8,077,485													



SPECIAL EDUCATION FEDERAL REVENUE													
Function	1												
4600	Federal P	rescho	ol Flow-	Through							\$	894,7	767
4620	IDEA Roo	m & B	oard								\$		-
4998	IDEA ARP										\$	15,3	300
TOTA	AL IDEA FE	DERA	L FUNDS	REVENUE							\$	910,0	067
		SPE	CIAL	EDUCA <sup>-</sup>	TION	NF	TF	XPF	NDIT	URF	S		
			· · · · · · · ·		•		-	<b>/</b>		<b>U</b>	-		
								er Cap					
Curre	ent Year Sp			n Net Expen								3,616,9	936
	ent Year Sp	pecial E						er Cap				3,616,9	936
(line 9	minus (-) line 1	<b>pecial E</b>	Educatio		ditures		P	er Cap	oita		\$ 13	3,616,9 2,940,2	
(line 9	minus (-) line 1	<b>pecial E</b>	Educatio	n Net Expen	ditures		P	er Cap	oita		\$ 13		
Previ	minus (-) line 1	pecial E	Education Education	n Net Expen	nditures enditures		\$	er Cap	<b>24,229</b>		\$ 13		299

	IDEA	Federal Fun	ding	Net Expe	enditures	MOE	Per C	apita	
	FT/RB/PS	ARP	TOTAL	2021-2022	2020-2021	Comparison	2020-2021	2021-2022	
. ~	894,767	15,300	910,067	13,616,936	12,940,299	676,637	21,214	24,229	CUNEEDENCE
#iasboAC23						# students	610	562	COMPERENCE
									Do Today Right!



#### **IDEA ARP ESSER III**

- Check your district's FRIS for these amounts
  - Project Year 2022
  - Other Federal Programs (4998)
    - **ID**-Flow Through
    - **PS**-PreK
- Amounts should match to expenditures matching your AFR Revenue
  - Itemized Line Items





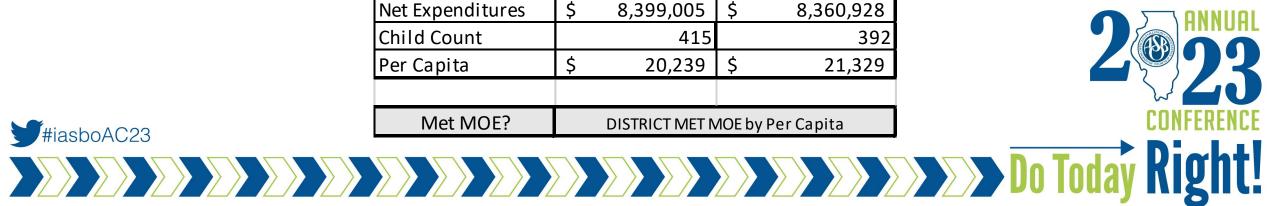
# MOE History: MET MOE Per Capita Increase

	Special Education Expenditures								IDEA Fed	deral Fu	nding	Net Exp	enditures	MOE	Per C	) Japita
FY '24	Instruction	Psych.	Speech	Special	Transp.	Payments	Other	TOTAL	FT/RB/PS	ARP	TOTAL	2021-2022	. 2020-2021	Comparison		2021- 2022
2021- 2022	5,201,210	521,197	828,560	406,592	772,106	6 1,325,309	,	9,054,974	694,046	0	694,046	8,360,928	8 8,399,005	(38,077)	20,239	21,329

# students 415 392

	Special Education Expenditures								Federal Funding			Net Expenditures		MOE	Per C	apita
FY '23	Instruction	Psych.	Speech	Special	Transp.	Payments	Other	TOTAL	IDEA FT/RB	IDEA PS	TOTAL	2020-2021	2019-2020	Comparison	2019- 2020	2020- 2021
2020- 2021	5,598,243	432,367	857,453	409,131	651,307	1,339,494		9,287,995	839,941	49,049	888,990	8,399,005	8,273,561	125,444	19,108	20,239

	FY21		FY22
Net Expenditures	\$ 8,399,005	\$	8,360,928
Child Count	415		392
Per Capita	\$ 20,239	\$	21,329
Met MOE?	DISTRICT MET N	/IOE by	/ Per Capita











# **MOE History: MOE not met**

	Special Education Expenditures													
FY '24	Instruction	Psych.	Speech	Special	Transp.	Payments	Other	TOTAL						
2021-2022	3,832,317	285,328	250,978	0	687,694	1,552,888		6,609,205						

IDEA Federal Funding			Net Expe	enditures	MOE	Per Capita		
FT/RB/PS	ARP	TOTAL	2021-2022	2020-2021	Comparison	2020-2021	2021-2022	
581,044		581,044	6,028,161	6,527,900	(499,739)	21,473	18,157	



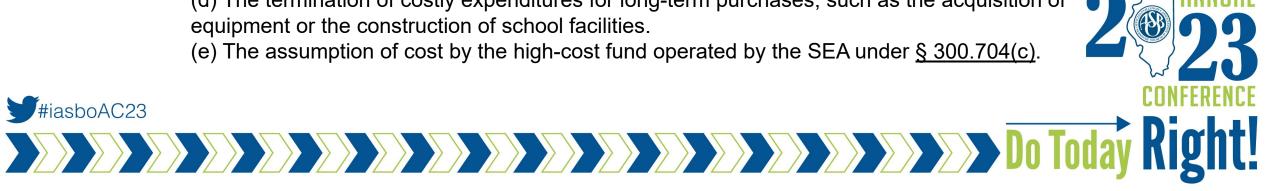


# **Exceptions to MOE**

#### 34 CFR § 300.204 - Exception to maintenance of effort

Notwithstanding the restriction in § 300.203(b), an LEA may reduce the level of expenditures by the LEA under Part B of the Act below the level of those expenditures for the preceding fiscal year if the reduction is attributable to any of the following:

- (a) The voluntary departure, by retirement or otherwise, or departure for just cause, of special education or related services personnel.
- (b) A decrease in the enrollment of children with disabilities.
- (c) The termination of the obligation of the agency, consistent with this part, to provide a program of special education to a particular child with a disability that is an exceptionally costly program, as determined by the SEA, because the child -
  - (1) Has left the jurisdiction of the agency;
  - (2) Has reached the age at which the obligation of the agency to provide FAPE to the child has terminated; or
  - (3) No longer needs the program of special education.
  - (d) The termination of costly expenditures for long-term purchases, such as the acquisition of equipment or the construction of school facilities.
  - (e) The assumption of cost by the high-cost fund operated by the SEA under § 300.704(c).





# **Exceptions to MOE: TLDR**

- Resignations or Retirements of Special Education Instruction or Related Service Personnel
  - RIF does NOT count
- Decrease of student enrollment
- The conclusion of an exceptionally costly service or program for a student
  - Graduates
  - Leaves District
  - Ages out of program
  - No longer needs Special Education services or program
- Completion of long-term purchases of equipment or construction for special education facilities or operations





# Solving Your AFR Puzzle











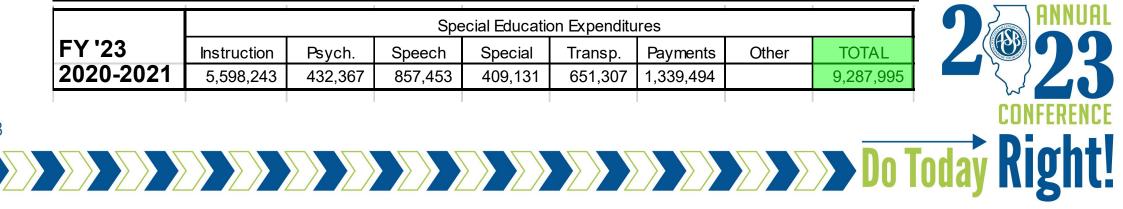
# **MOE Commonly Asked What If's**

- We miscoded expenditures
  - Billing towards a long-term expense, tuition, or program
  - Staff Member
- We counted Nurses or Social Workers
  - They work with IEP students



unction		
1000	Instruction	\$ 5,598,243
2140	Psychological Services	\$ 432,367
2150	Speech Pathology & Audiology Services	\$ 857,453
2330	Special Area Admininstration Services	\$ 409,131
2550	Special Education Pupil Transportation	\$ 651,307
4000	Payments for Special Education Programs	\$ 1,339,494
	Other	\$ -

	Special Education Expenditures										
FY '23	Instruction	Psych.	Speech	Special	Transp.	Payments	Other	TOTAL			
2020-2021	5,598,243	432,367	857,453	409,131	651,307	1,339,494		9,287,995			



# **Moving Forward From MOE**

- ISBE will work with you to identify the exceptions needed to comply for the upcoming year
- You do not want to pay back the shortfall!
- Should comply BEFORE your IDEA Grant is approved
- Recommended to complete by July 1





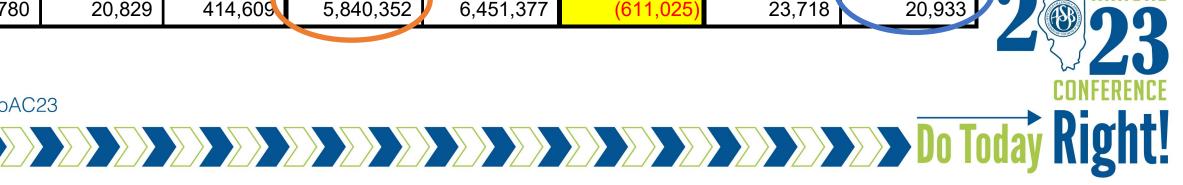


# Eligibility in IDEA Grant Application

- Your budgeted amount should be higher than your net expenditures
- Monitor spending throughout the year and communicate with your Special Education Department



_			MOE not met				
Federal Funding		Net Expe	enditures MOE		Per C	Capita	
IDEA FT	IDEA PS	TOTAL	2019-2020	2018-2019	Comparison	2018-2019	2019-2020
393,780	20,829	414,609	5,840,352	6,451,377	(611,025)	23,718	20,933



### Eligibility in IDEA Grant Application

- Your budgeted amount should be higher than your net expenditures
- Monitor spending throughout the year and communicate with your Special **Education Department**

#### A. Maintenance of Effort Calculations

Enter the MOE Total (Total Expenditures Less Revenue) results from the MOE District Worksheet.\* Enter the MOE Total (Previous Year Special Education Net Expenditures) results from the MOE District Worksheet.\*

5840352 6451377

Comparison of Current to Previous Year Special Education Net Expenditures -611025

Met MOE with per capita increase Met MOE with allowable exceptions

#### **MOE** not met

F	ederal Fundin	g	Net Expe	enditures	MOE	Per Capita		
IDEA FT	IDEA PS	TOTAL	2019-2020	2018-2019	Comparison	2018-2019	2019-2020	
393,780	20,829	414,609	5,840,352	6,451,377	(611,025)	23,718	20,933	



# **Projecting Your Future MOE**

- Complete a preliminary MOE after receiving your AFR
- Calculate your Per Capita Amount with I-Star December 1 Child Count
  - Sign up for I-Star in IWAS
- Keep a running tab of students/staff that leave your district
- Keep copies of invoices for tuition, transportation, and long-term expenditures for backup





	FY21 AFR	FY22 AFR	F	Y23 Budget	F'	Y24 Budget	FY25 Budget	F	Y26 Budget
Instruction	\$ 4,077,446	\$ 3,832,317	\$	4,833,407	\$ 4	,978,409.00	\$ 5,127,761.00	\$ 4	1,877,761.00
Psych Services	\$ 277,036	\$ 285,328	\$	312,506	\$	328,131.00	\$ 360,944.00	\$	390,944.00
Speech	\$ 241,458	\$ 250,978	\$	367,969	\$	386,367.00	\$ 405,685.00	\$	425,969.00
SPED Admin	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
Transportation	\$ 726,517	\$ 687,694	\$	700,000	\$	742,000.00	\$ 786,520.00	\$	833,711.00
Payments	\$ 1,508,460	\$ 1,552,888	\$	1,457,406	\$ 1	,380,000.00	\$ 1,390,000.00	\$ 1	1,410,000.00
Total Expenditures	\$ 6,830,917	6,609,205	\$	7,671,288	\$	7,814,907	\$ 8,070,910	\$	7,938,385
IDEA Revenue	\$ 303,066	581,044		420,804	\$	440,000.00	\$	\$	440,000.00
Net Expenditures	\$ 6,527,851	6,028,161		7,250,484	\$	7,374,907	\$	\$	7,498,385
Difference	\$ (311,975)	(499,690)		1,222,323	_	124,423			132,525)

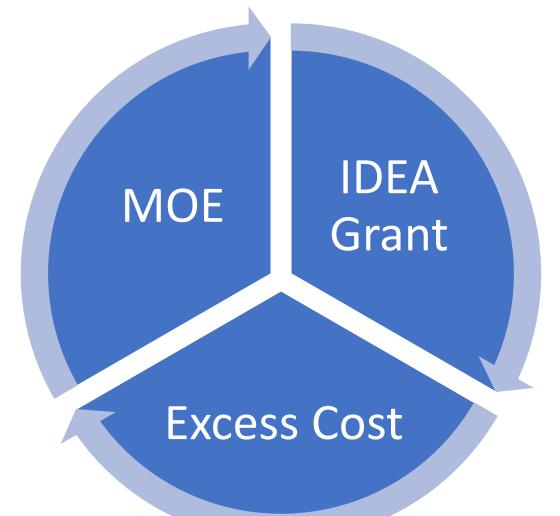


#### TIME TO REST

- Communicate
  - Special Education Dept
  - Business Office
  - Human Resources
- Collaborate
  - With the above
  - With your Special Education Cooperative (If applicable)



### THE CYCLE BEGINS AGAIN







### **Questions and Answers**

We thank you for your time!





#### Presenters:

#### **MODERATOR INFO:**

Melissa Geyman Sell Chief Financial Officer Harvard CUSD 50

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#### **PANELISTS INFO:**

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